

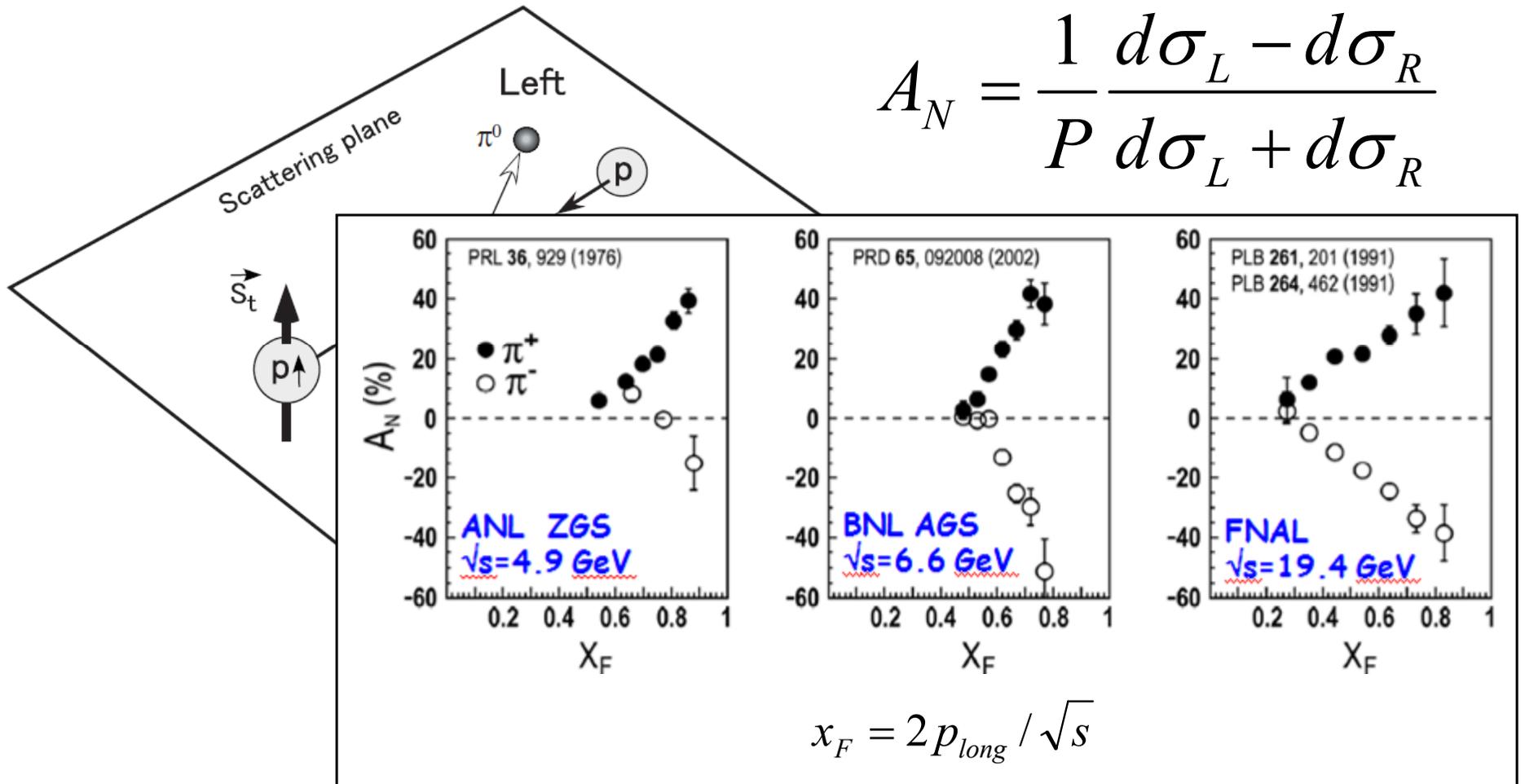
RHIC & AGS Users' Meeting 2010

Spin Physics Workshop

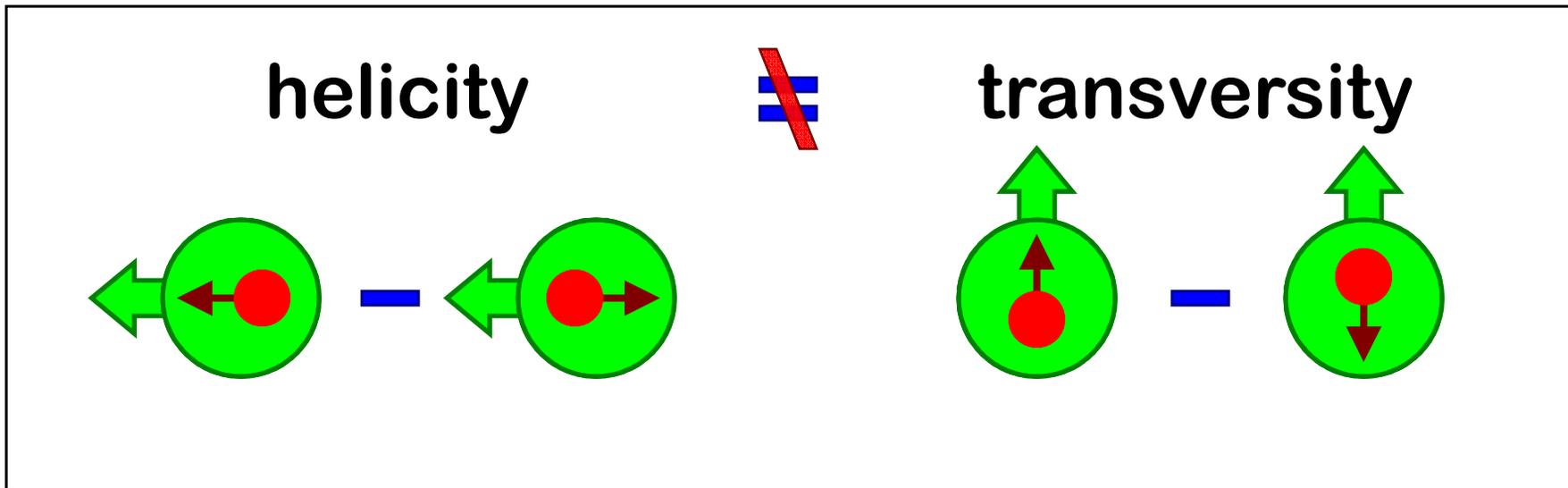
Recent Results of Transverse Spin Physics in PHENIX

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Transverse Asymmetries



Three major questions



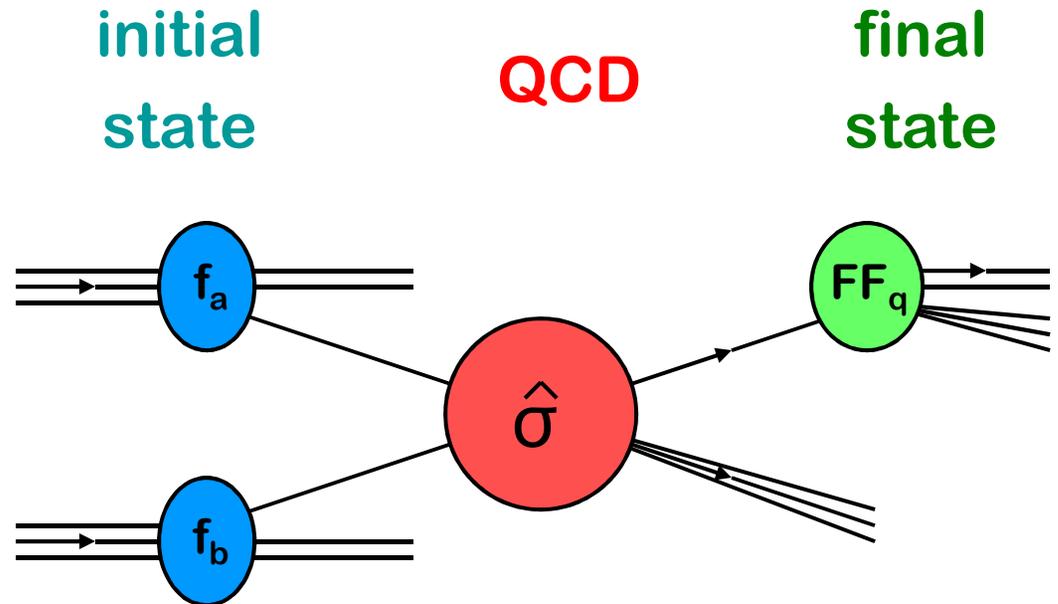
- ❖ What are the origins of transverse-spin phenomena in QCD?
 - Transversity
 - Connections to orbital angular momentum

Nucleon Collisions

Transversity & Collins fragmentation

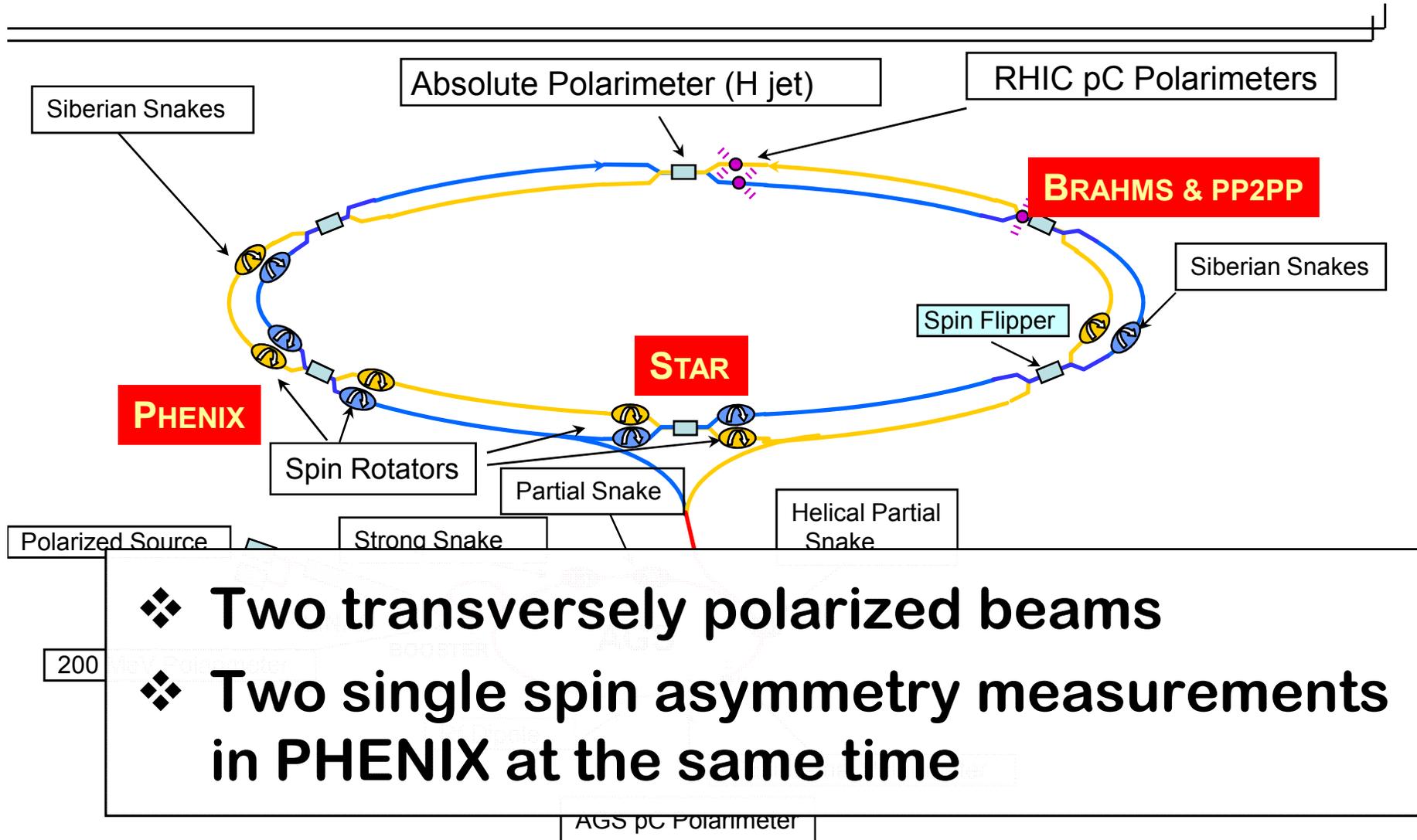
correlation between
proton spin & quark spin
+ spin dependant
fragmentation function

J. C. Collins, Nucl. Phys. B396, 161
(1993).



$$\propto \delta q(x) \cdot H_1^\perp(z_2, \bar{k}_\perp^2)$$

RHIC

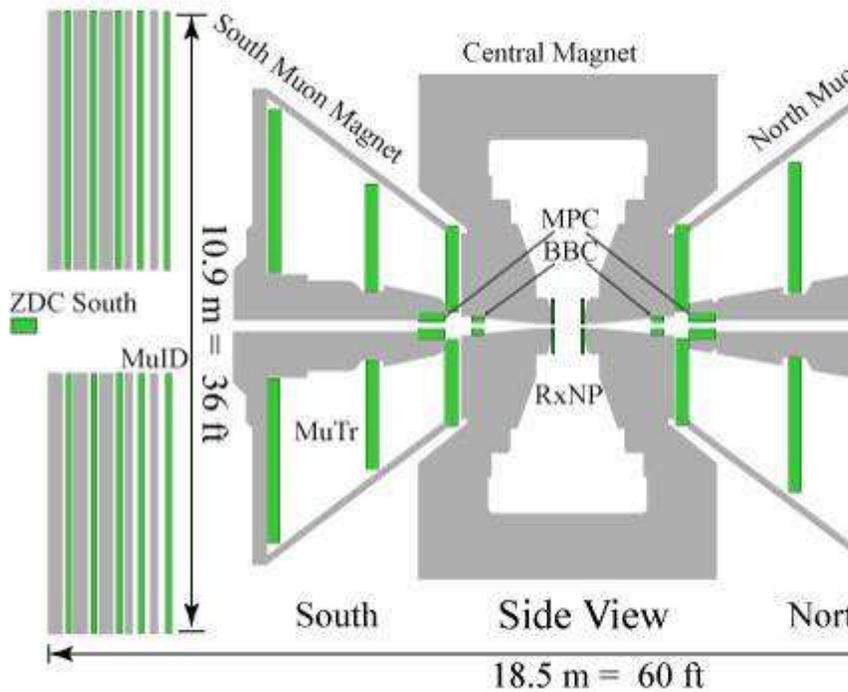


- ❖ Two transversely polarized beams
- ❖ Two single spin asymmetry measurements in PHENIX at the same time

Luminosity & Polarization

| Year | Energy [GeV] | Polarization [%] | Longitudinal | | Transverse | |
|------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|
| | | | L [pb ⁻¹] | LP ⁴ [pb ⁻¹] | L [pb ⁻¹] | LP ² [pb ⁻¹] |
| 2002 | 200 | 15 | - | - | 0.15 | 3.4 x 10 ⁻³ |
| 2003 | 200 | 27 | 0.35 | 1.9 x 10 ⁻³ | - | - |
| 2004 | 200 | 40 | 0.12 | 9 x 10 ⁻³ | - | - |
| 2005 | 200 | 49 (47) | 3.4 | 2 x 10 ⁻¹ | 0.16 | 3.5 x 10 ⁻² |
| 2006 | 200 | 57 (51) | 7.5 | 7.9 x 10 ⁻¹ | 2.7 | 7.0 x 10 ⁻¹ |
| 2006 | 62 | 48 | 0.08 | 4.2 x 10 ⁻³ | 0.02 | 4.6 x 10 ⁻³ |
| 2008 | 200 | 46 | - | - | 5.2 | 1.1 x 10 ⁰ |
| 2009 | 500 | 35 | 14 | 2.1 x 10 ⁻¹ | - | - |
| 2009 | 200 | 55 | 16 | 1.5 x 10 ⁰ | - | - |

PHENIX



Central Arms $|\eta| < 0.35$

- ❖ charged hadrons
- ❖ π^0, η
- ❖ direct photon
- ❖ J/ψ
- ❖ heavy flavor

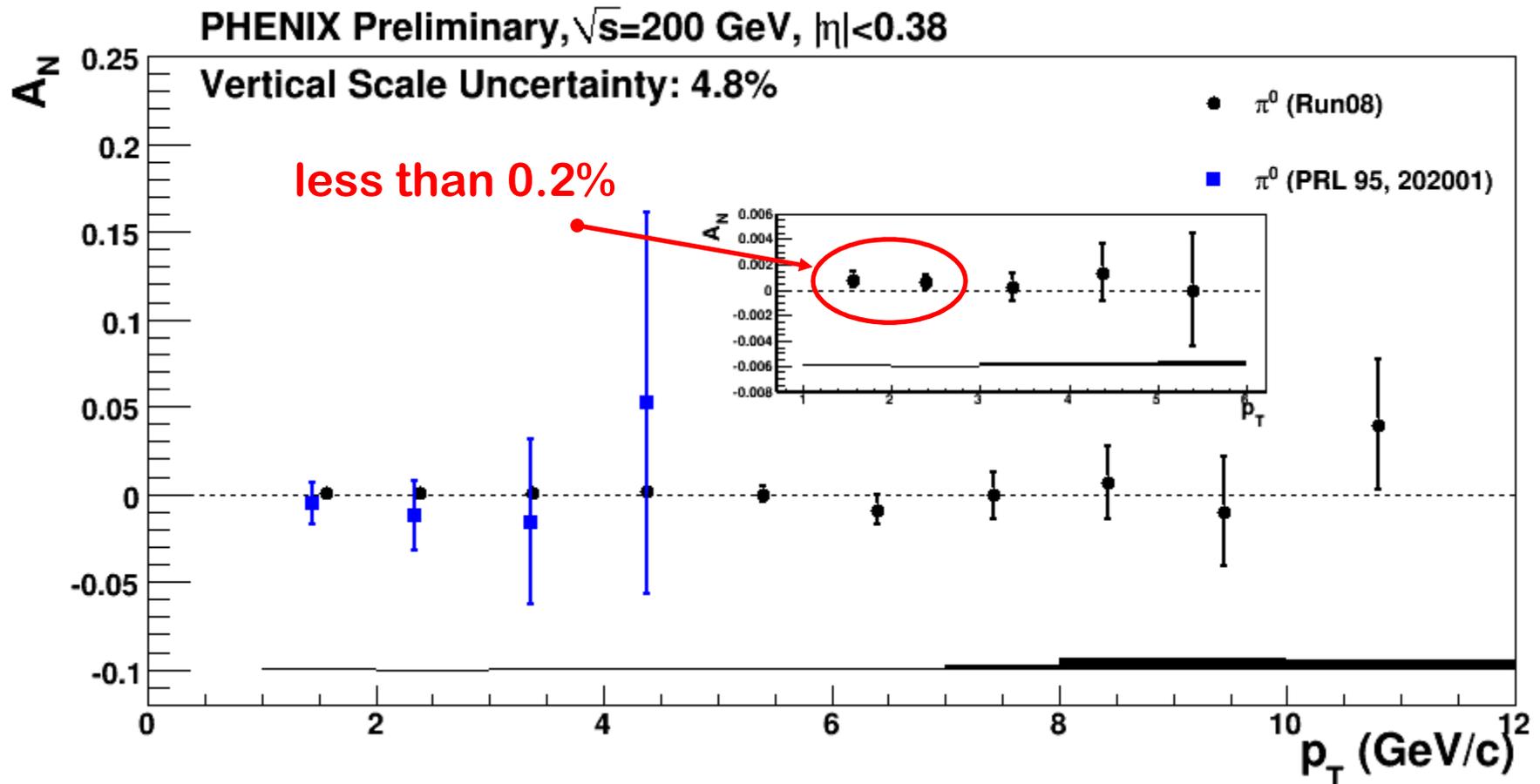
Muon Arms $1.2 < |\eta| < 2.4$

- ❖ J/ψ
- ❖ charged hadrons
- ❖ heavy flavor

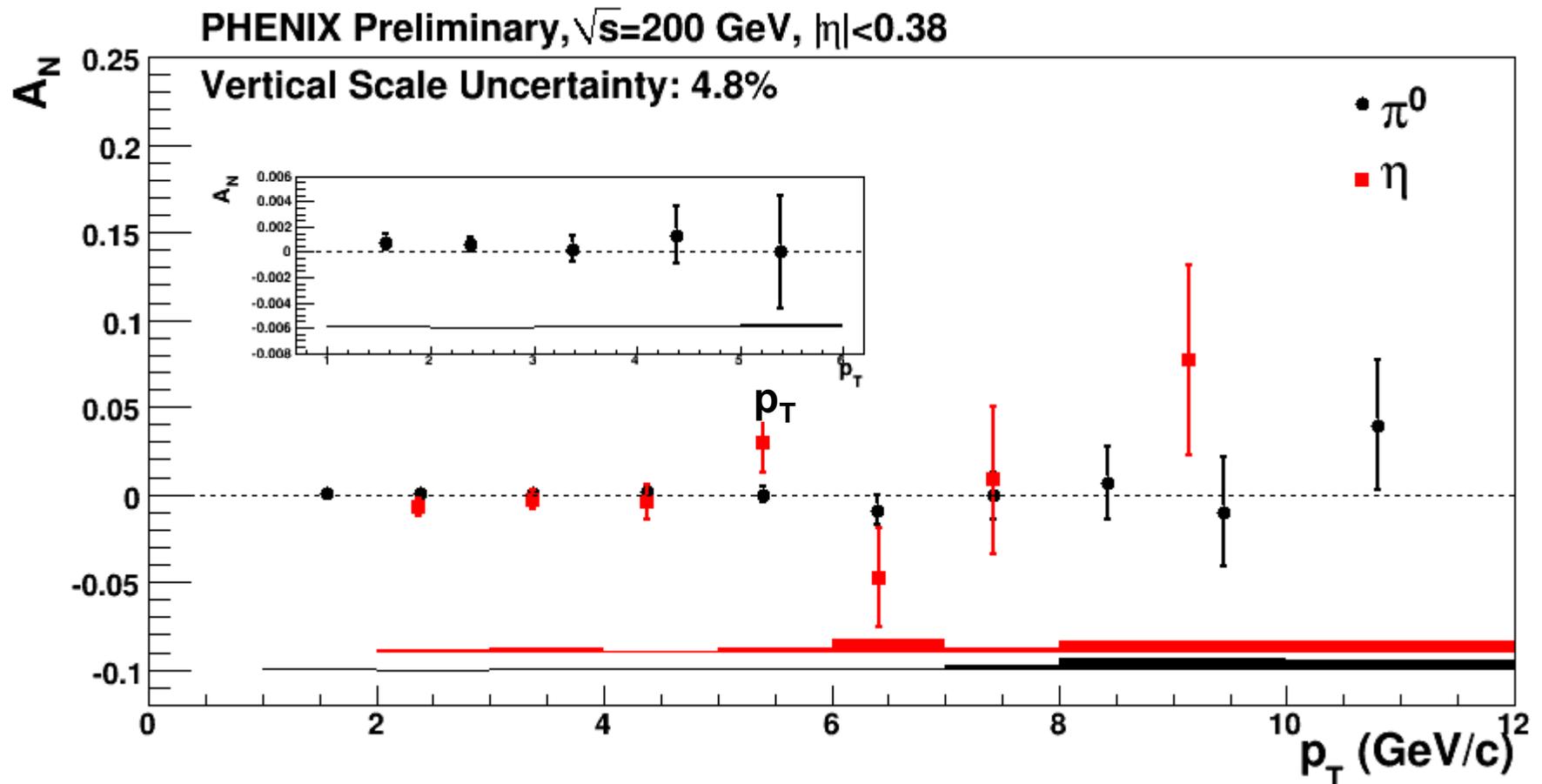
MPC $3.1 < |\eta| < 3.9$

- ❖ π^0, η

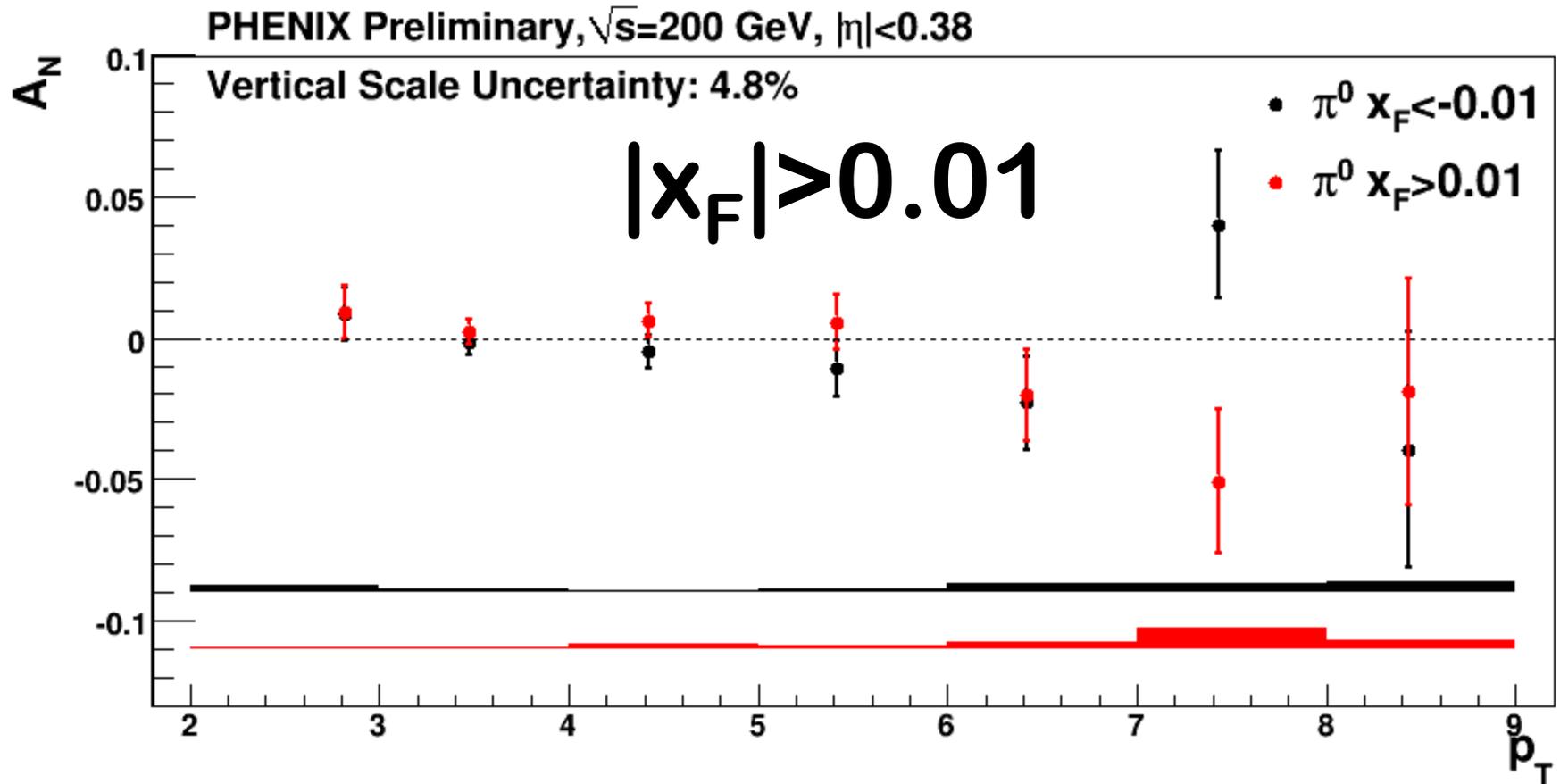
A_N : mid-rapidity π^0



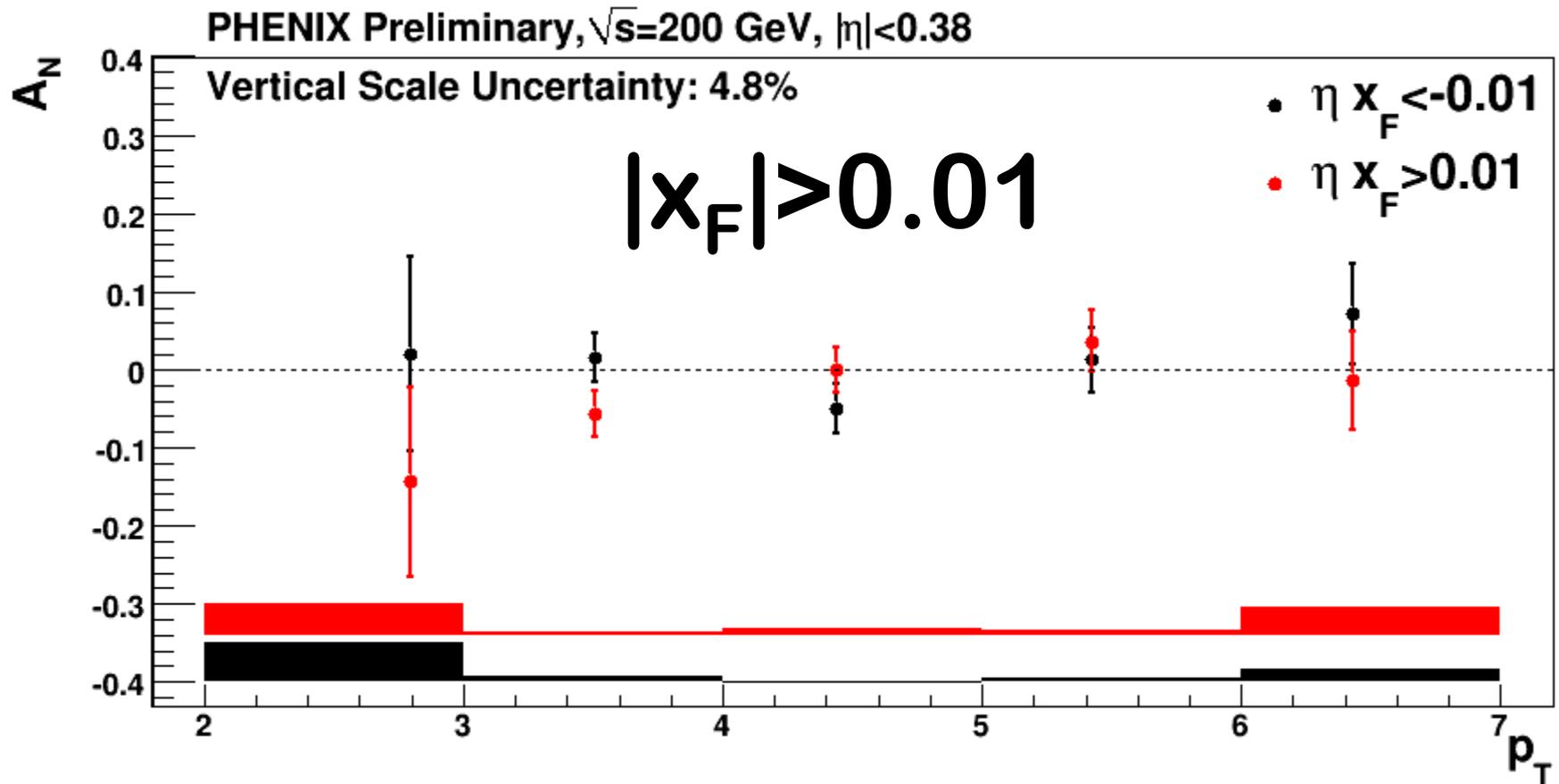
A_N : mid-rapidity π^0 and η



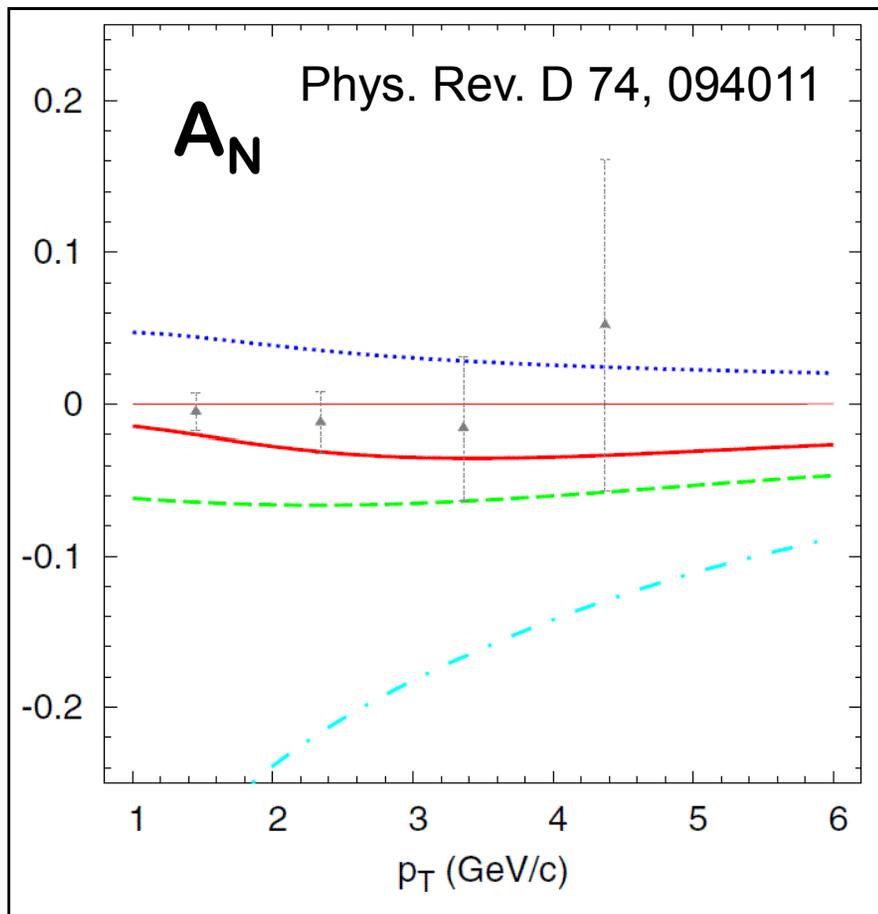
A_N : mid-rapidity π^0



A_N : mid-rapidity η



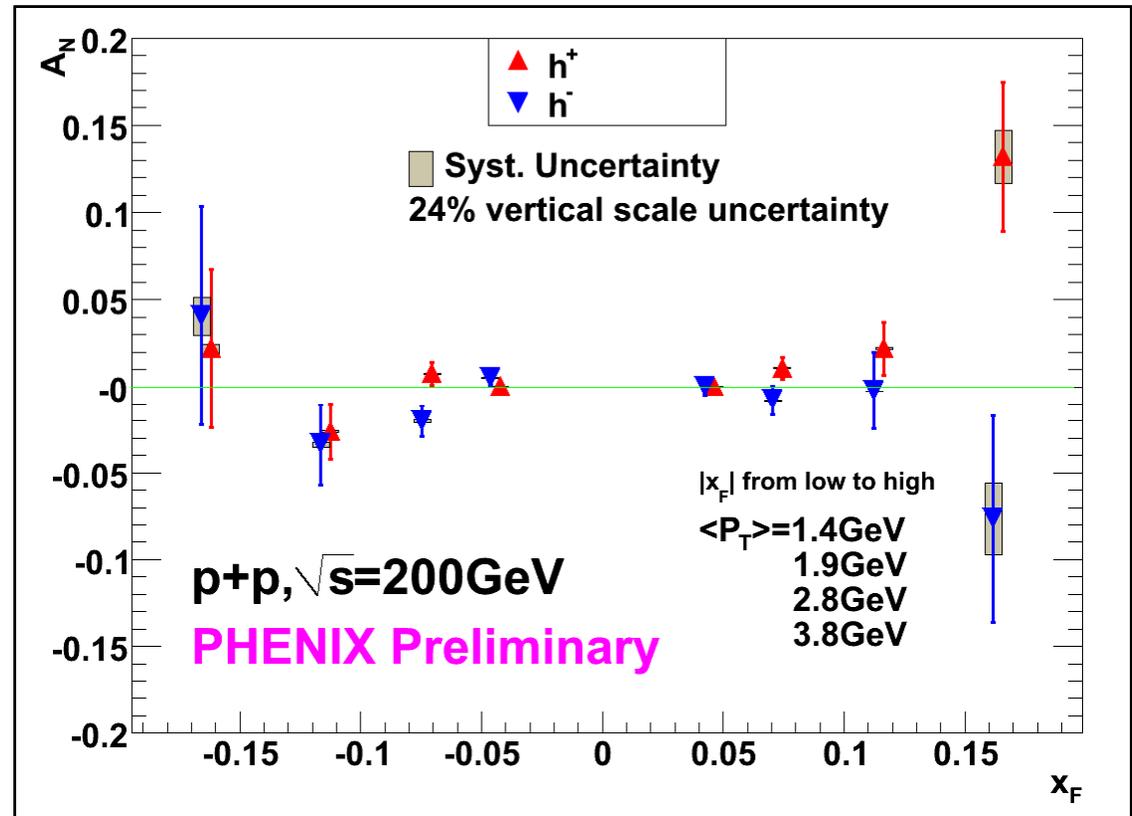
Limit on Gluon Sivers Function



- gluon Sivers at positivity bound
no sea quark Sivers
 - gluon Sivers parameterized to
be 1 sigma from PHENIX $\pi^0 A_N$
 - sea quark maximized plus
valence quarks
 - gluon contribution
- ❖ LO model-dependent
constraints on gluon
Sivers function from
PHENIX data at SMALL x

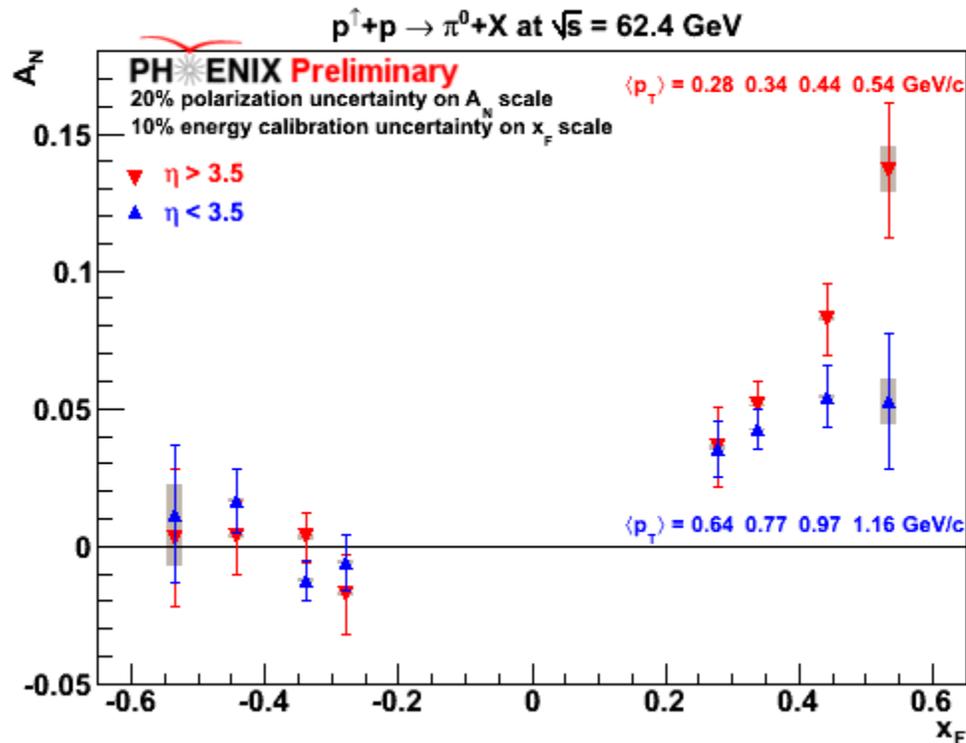
Forward A_N Charged Hadrons

- ❖ Unidentified charged hadron asymmetry
- ❖ Mid-rapidity results from 2002 & 2005
 - Increased statistics in 2008 data

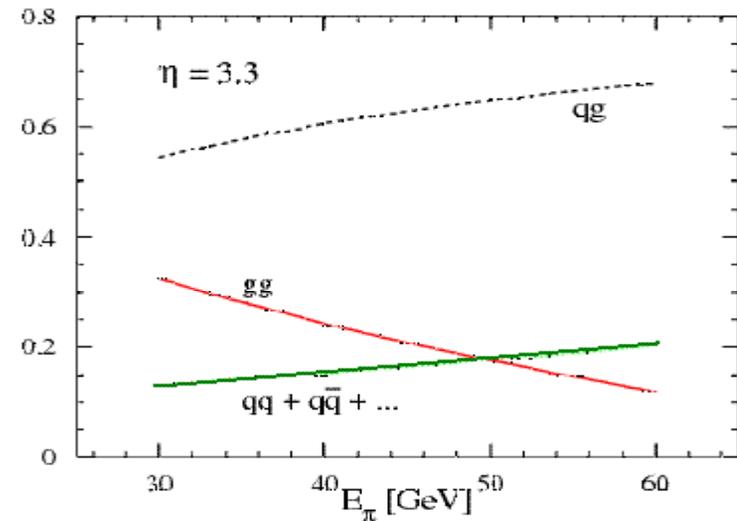


Forward A_N @ 62.4 GeV

- ❖ Neutral pions
- ❖ quark-gluon dominated



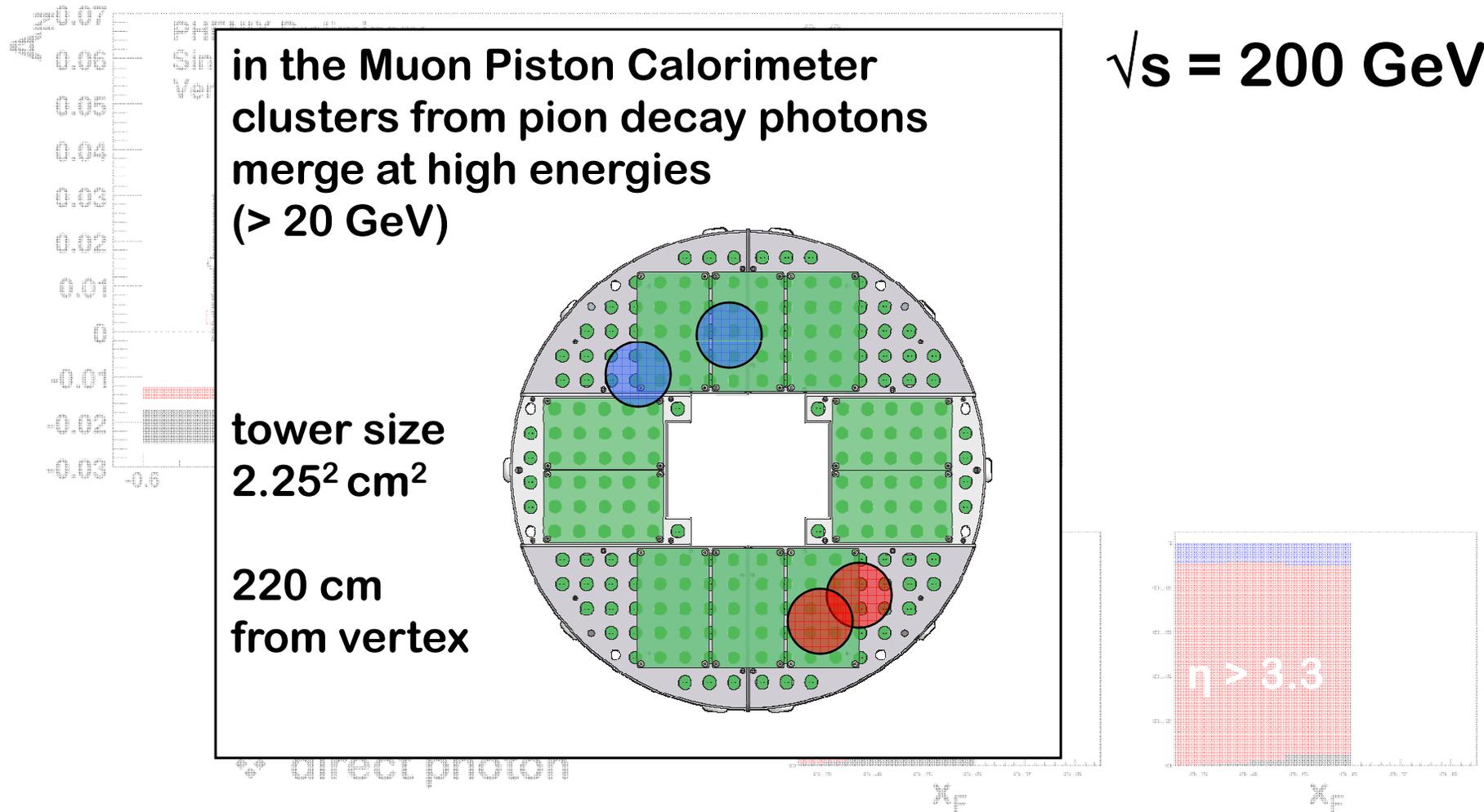
Process contribution to π^0 , $\eta=3.3$, $\sqrt{s}=200$ GeV
 Guzey et al, PLB 603,173 (2004)



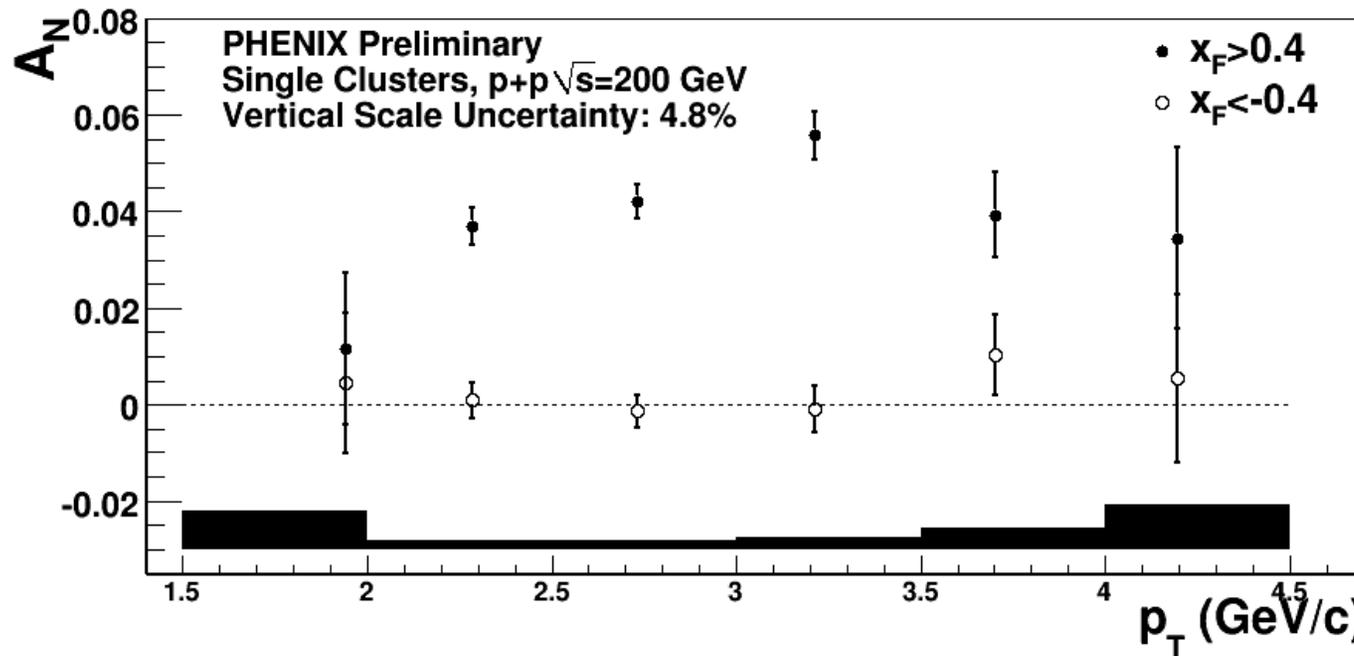
- ❖ global analysis needed!

Forward A_N for Clusters

$\sqrt{s} = 200 \text{ GeV}$



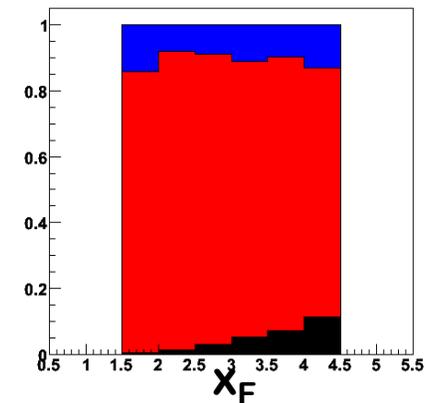
Forward A_N for Clusters



$\sqrt{s} = 200$ GeV

Cluster contribution

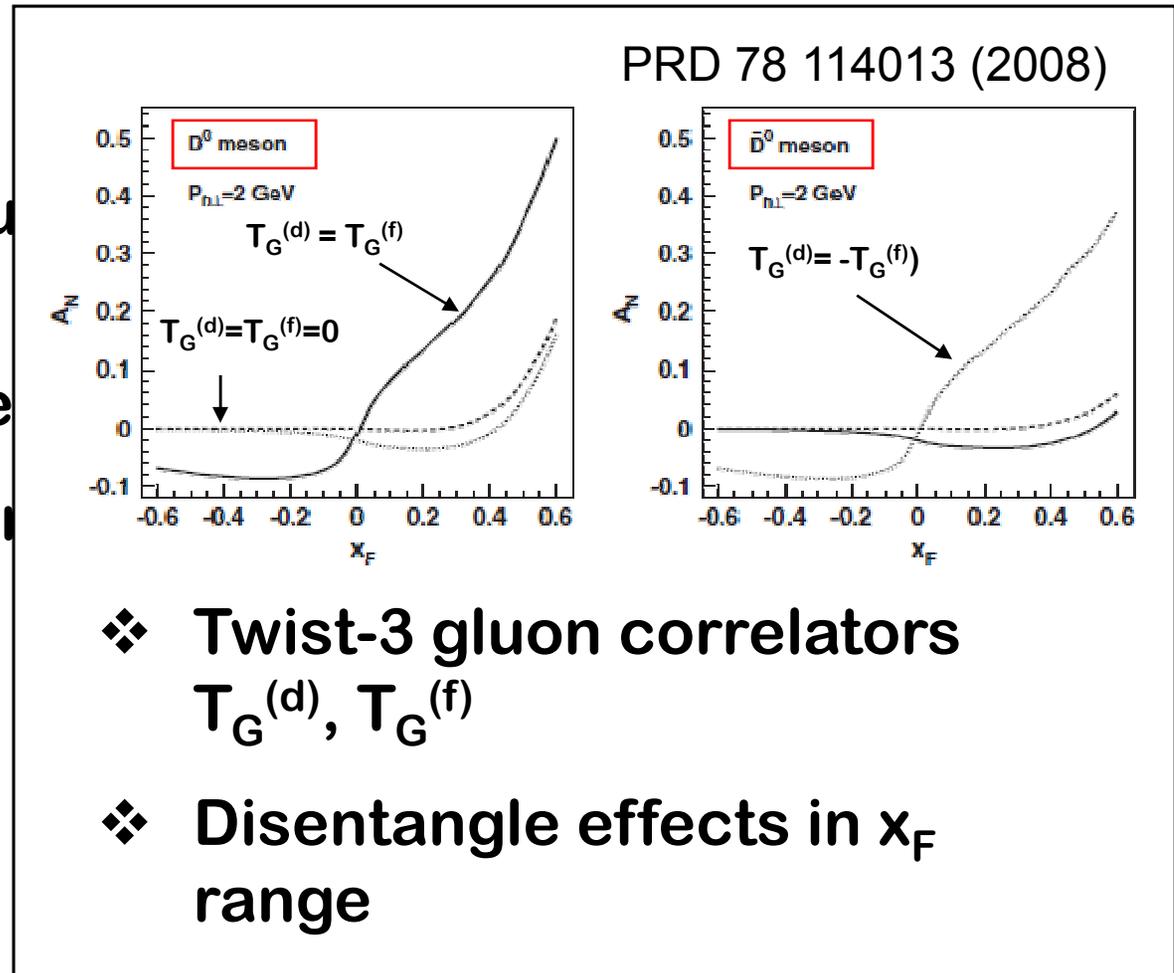
- ❖ decay photon
- ❖ π^0
- ❖ direct photon



Heavy Flavor

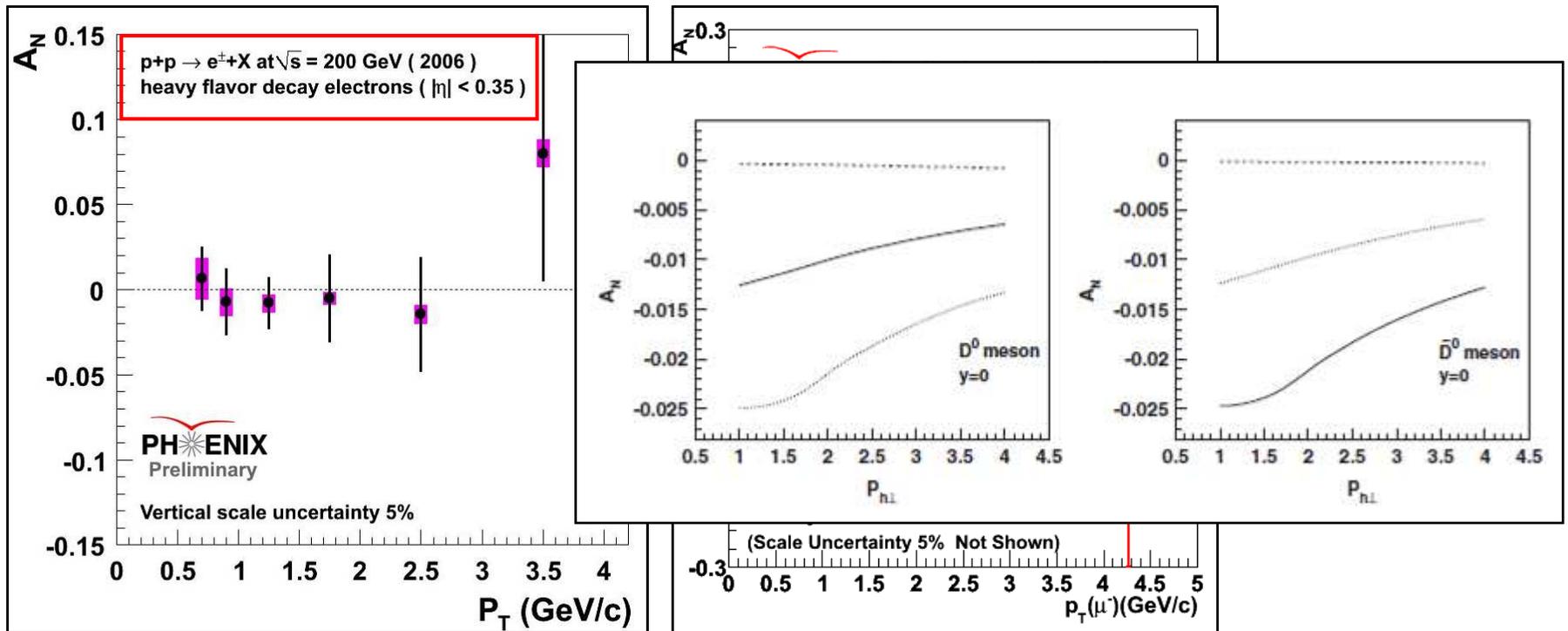
$p \uparrow p \rightarrow DX$

- ❖ dominated by gluon fusion
- ❖ No gluon transverse polarization
- ❖ Sensitive to gluon Sivers effect

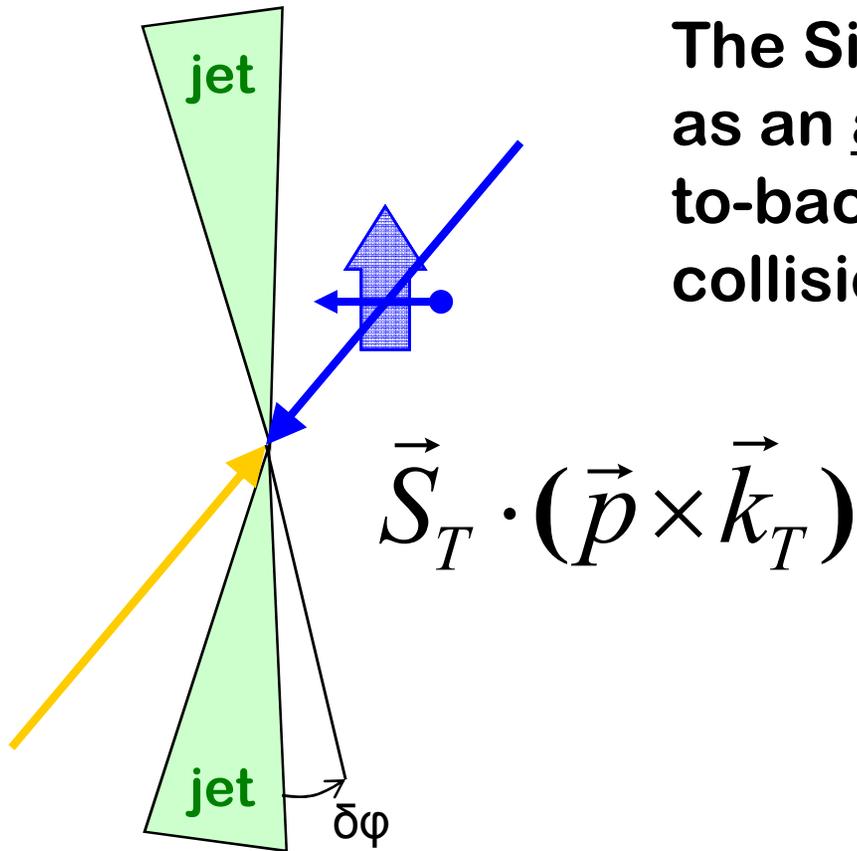


Heavy Flavor

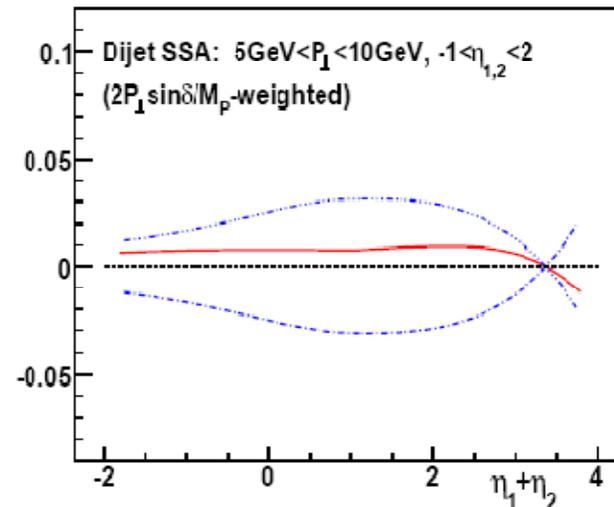
single leptons
no full D-meson reconstruction



Back-to-back jets



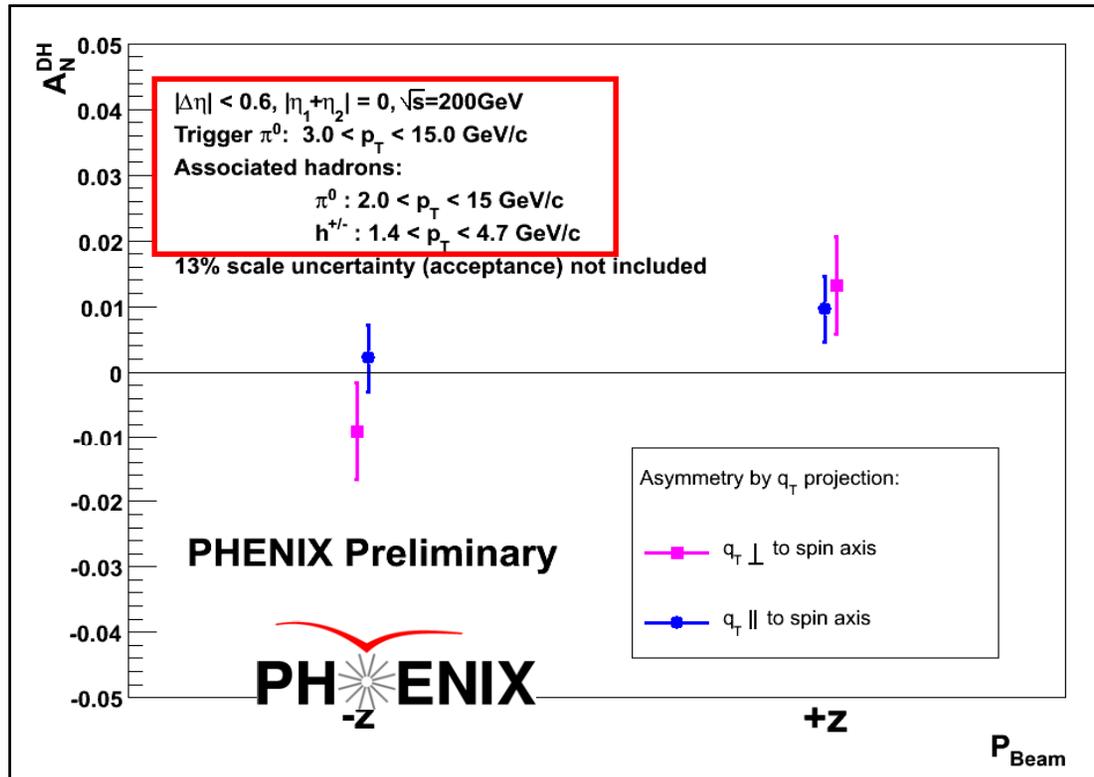
The Sivers effect can manifest itself as an azimuthal asymmetry in back-to-back jets in polarized p+p collisions.



Boer, Vogelsang
 Phys. Rev. D 69, 094025

Bomhof, Mulder, Vogelsang and Yuan
 PRD 75, 074019

Di-hadrons in PHENIX



- ❖ Sivers asymmetry ($q_T \perp$)
- ❖ No asymmetry expected for $q_T \parallel$
- ❖ Improved statistics for 2008 data set!

Similar analysis possible in different combinations of rapidity

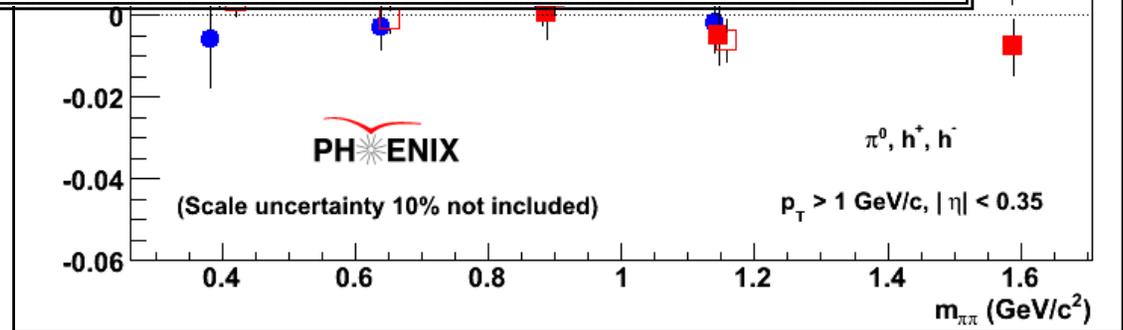
| | | | | | |
|---------------|------|------|-------|-----|-----|
| η_{\min} | -3.7 | -2.4 | -0.35 | 1.2 | 3.1 |
| η_{\max} | -3.1 | -1.2 | +0.35 | 2.4 | 3.9 |

Interference fragmentation

Matthias Große Perdekamp

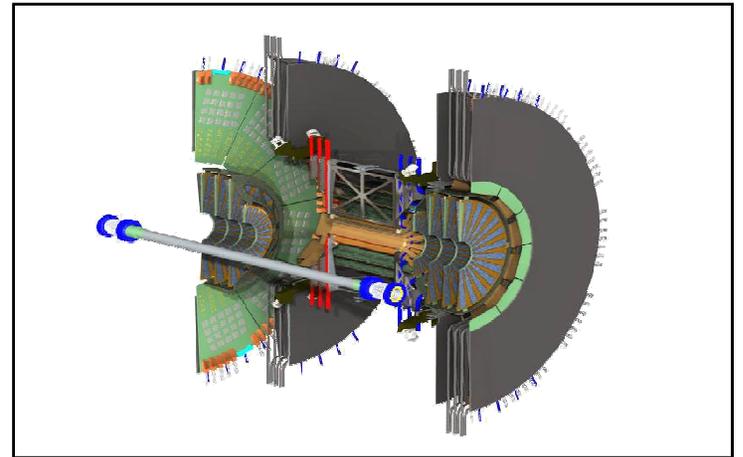
Interference fragmentation functions in pp and e⁺e⁻ data

$$A_{UT,\phi}^{h_1,h_2} = \frac{\sigma_{\phi}^{\uparrow} - \sigma_{\phi}^{\downarrow}}{\sigma_{\phi}^{\uparrow} + \sigma_{\phi}^{\downarrow}}$$



Outlook

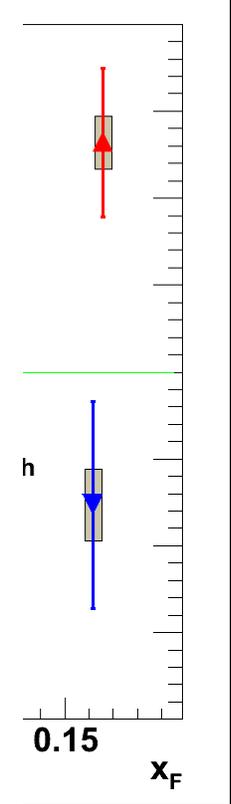
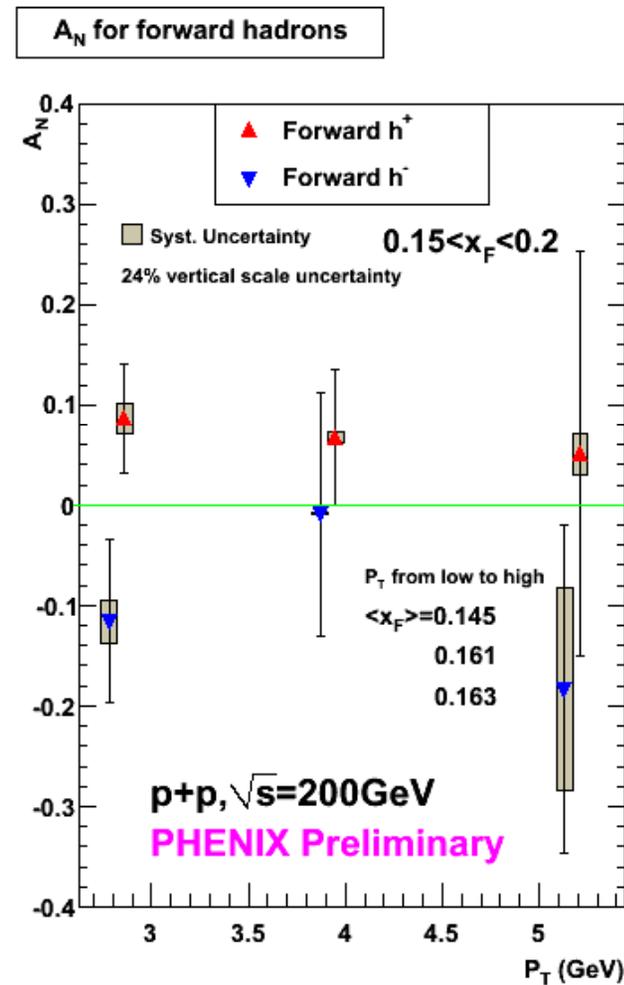
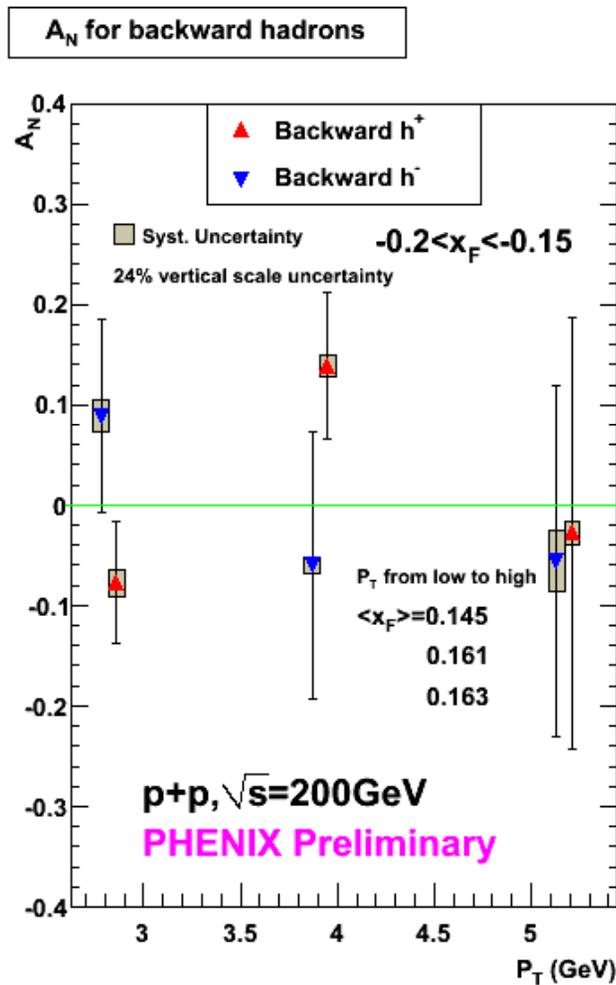
- ❖ Non zero asymmetries in forward direction
 - asymmetry for η -meson soon
- ❖ Sivers constraint possible with mid-rapidity data
- ❖ Di-hadron correlations for rapidity separated pairs
- ❖ Heavy flavor tagging with vertex detector upgrades
 - charm/bottom separation



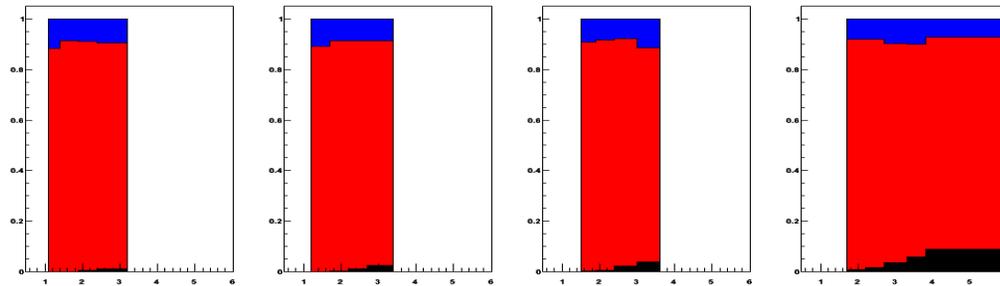
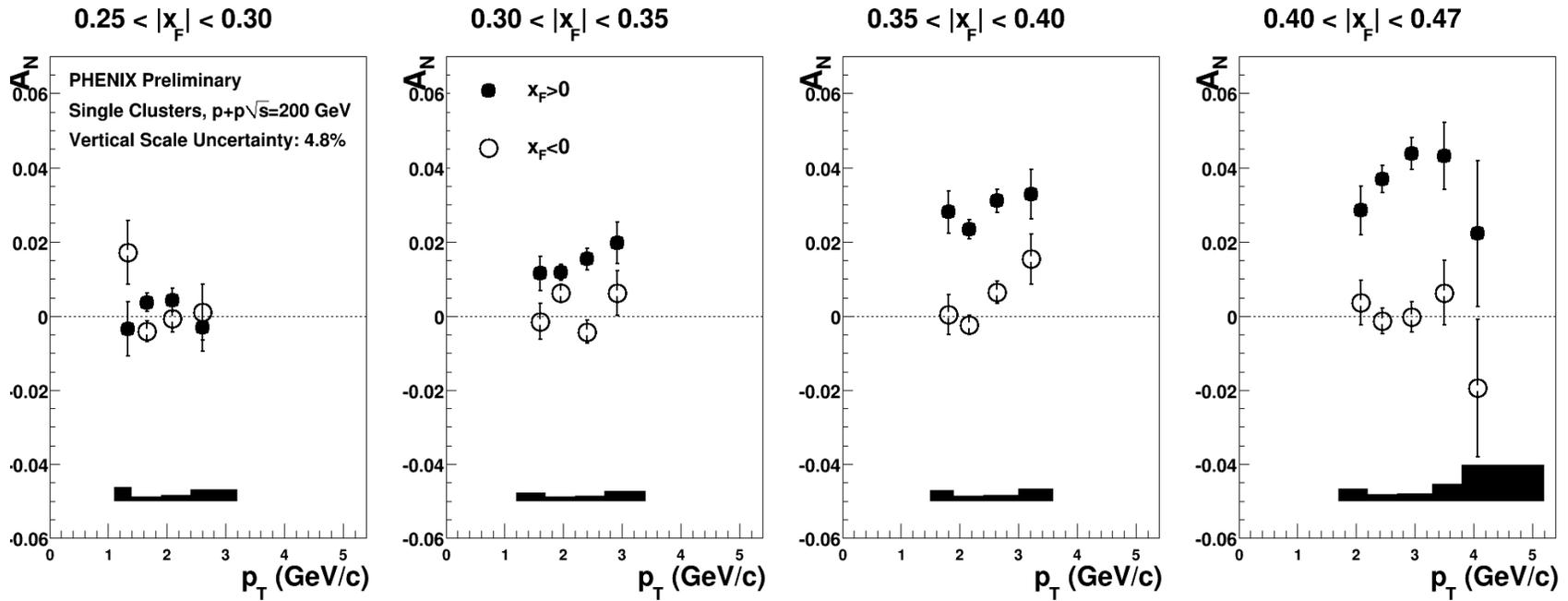
Backup

Forward A_N Charged Hadrons

- Unidentified
- Asymmetric sharing of magnetization
- Non-zero pseudorapidity



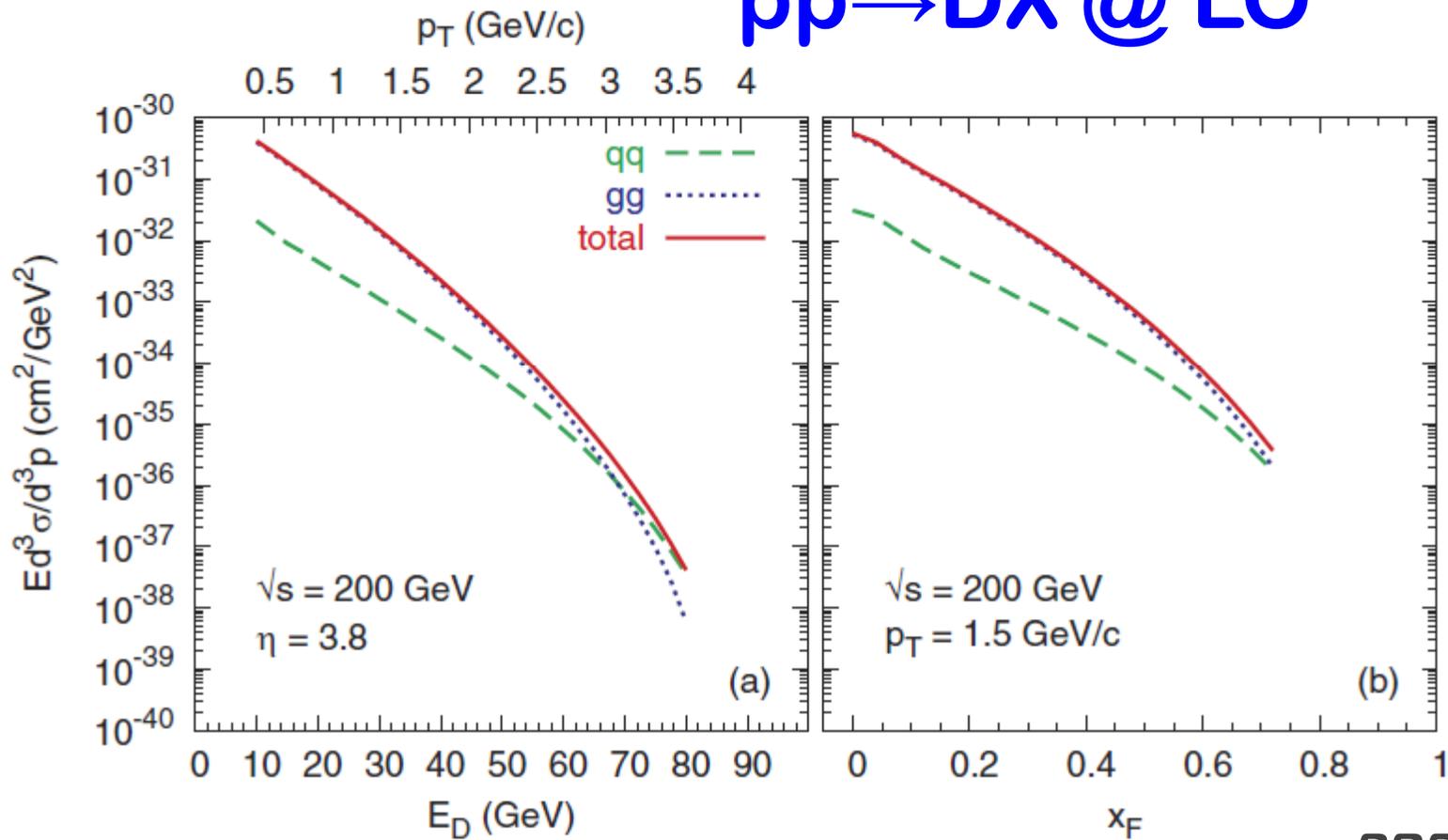
Forward A_N for clusters



Decay photon
 π^0
Direct photon

Heavy Flavor

$pp \rightarrow DX @ LO$



PRD 70,074025

Heavy Flavor

- ❖ J/Psi single spin asymmetry
- ❖ production mechanism
- ❖ gluon dynamics
- ❖ larger x_F lever arm?

